

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL | i |
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | iii |
| ABSTRAKSI | v |
| KATA PENGANTAR | vi |
| DAFTAR ISI | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | xiii |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xv |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah | 1 |
| 1.2 Batasan masalah | 3 |
| 1.3 Ruang lingkup masalah | 4 |
| 1.4 Tujuan dan manfaaat | 4 |
| 1.5 Metode penelitian | 5 |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan | 5 |
| BAB II LANDASAN TEORI | 8 |
| 2.1 Jaringan Tanpa Kabel (<i>Wireless</i>) | 8 |
| 2.2 Mengenal <i>Wireless</i> | 9 |
| 2.3 Topologi Jaringan <i>Wireless</i> | 10 |
| 2.3.1 <i>Independent Basic Service Set</i> (IBSS) | 10 |
| 2.3.2 <i>Basic Service Set</i> (BSS) | 12 |
| 2.3.3 <i>Extended Service Set</i> (ESS) | 12 |
| 2.4 Sejarah <i>Wireless LAN</i> | 14 |
| 2.4.1 <i>Wireless LAN</i> 802.11 | 14 |
| 2.4.2 <i>Wireless LAN</i> 802.11b | 15 |
| 2.4.3 <i>Wireless LAN</i> 802.11a | 16 |
| 2.4.4 <i>Wireless LAN</i> 802.11g | 18 |

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 2.5 | Kelebihan dan Kekurangan Standar WLAN | 22 |
| 2.5.1 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11c</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.2 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11d</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.3 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11e</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.4 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11f</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.5 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11h</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.6 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11i</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.7 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11j</i> | 24 |
| 2.5.8 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11k</i> | 25 |
| 2.5.9 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11l</i> | 25 |
| 2.5.10 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11m</i> | 25 |
| 2.5.11 | <i>Wireless LAN 802.11n</i> | 25 |
| 2.6 | Keuntungan dan Kelemahan <i>Wireless LAN</i> | 25 |
| 2.6.1 | Keuntungan <i>Wireless LAN</i> | 25 |
| 2.6.1.1 | Mobilitas tinggi..... | 25 |
| 2.6.1.2 | Kemudahan dan kecepatan instalasi..... | 26 |
| 2.6.1.3 | Fleksibel..... | 26 |
| 2.6.1.4 | Menurunkan biaya kepemilikan..... | 26 |
| 2.6.1.5 | <i>Scalable</i> | 27 |
| 2.6.1.6 | Produktivitas | 27 |
| 2.6.2 | Kelemahan <i>Wireless LAN</i> | 27 |
| 2.6.2.1 | Faktor keamanan adalah faktor utama | 27 |
| 2.6.2.2 | Tingkat kecepatan | 27 |
| 2.6.2.3 | Harga komponen WLAN yang relatif tinggi.... | 28 |
| 2.7 | Sertifikasi Wi-Fi | 28 |
| 2.8 | Tipe Jaringan infrastruktur <i>Wireless</i> | 29 |
| 2.8.1 | Sistem Ad Hoc | 29 |
| 2.8.2 | Jaringan <i>Server Based / Wireless Infrastructure</i> | 31 |
| 2.8.2.1 | keunutngan pada access point | 31 |

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| 2.8.3 | Jaringan <i>Bridge Mode</i> | 33 |
| 2.8.4 | Jaringan <i>Repeater Mode</i> | 33 |
| 2.8.5 | Jaringan <i>Wireless Mesh</i> | 35 |
| 2.9 | Komponen Utama Jaringan Wi-Fi | 36 |
| 2.9.1 | <i>Access Point</i> | 36 |
| 2.9.2 | <i>Wireless LAN Device</i> | 38 |
| 2.9.3 | <i>Mobile</i> atau <i>Desktop PC</i> | 38 |
| 2.9.4 | <i>Ethernet LAN</i> | 39 |
| 2.10 | Jaringan WDS | 39 |
| 2.10.1 | <i>Point to Point Infrastructure</i> | 41 |
| 2.10.2 | <i>Point to Multipoint</i> | 41 |
| 2.10.3 | <i>Point to Multipoint with Hotspot</i> | 42 |
| 2.10.4 | <i>Multi Construction</i> | 43 |
| 2.11 | Keamanan Jaringan <i>Wi-fi</i> | 44 |
| 2.11.1 | Standar Keamanan 802.11 | 44 |
| 2.11.1.1 | <i>Non-secure/open</i> | 45 |
| 2.11.1.2 | <i>Secure/share key</i> | 45 |
| 2.11.2 | <i>Service Set Identifier (SSID)</i> | 45 |
| 2.11.3 | <i>Medium Access Control (MAC) Filtering</i> | 46 |
| 2.11.4 | <i>Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP)</i> | 46 |
| 2.11.5 | <i>Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA)</i> | 47 |
| 2.12 | Mengenal gelombang <i>Wireless</i> dan perhitungan rancangan rancangan | 49 |
| 2.12.1 | <i>Frequensi</i> | 49 |
| 2.12.2 | <i>Wavelength</i> | 50 |
| 2.12.3 | <i>Frequensi dan Wavelength</i> | 51 |
| 2.12.4 | <i>Decibels (dB)</i> | 51 |
| 2.12.5 | <i>Transmit power (TX) dan Receive power (RX)</i> | 52 |
| 2.12.6 | <i>Kehilangan daya</i> | 52 |

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 2.12.7 | <i>Direct Sequence spread spectrum</i> | 53 |
| 2.12.8 | <i>Frequency hopping spread spectrum</i> | 55 |
| 2.12.9 | <i>Signal propagation</i> | 55 |
| 2.12.10 | <i>Line of sight</i> | 56 |
| 2.12.11 | <i>fresnel zones</i> | 57 |
| 2.12.12 | Perhitungan <i>link budget</i> | 58 |
| | | |
| BAB III | GAMBARAN UMUM PT.WADIN PERTIWI | 60 |
| 3.1 | Gambaran Umum Perusahaan | 60 |
| 3.1.1 | Sejarah Perusahaan | 60 |
| 3.1.2 | Produk yang dihasilkan PT. Wadin Pertiwi..... | 61 |
| 3.1.3 | Visi dan misi | 62 |
| 3.1.4. | Struktur Organisasi Kantour Pusat PT.Wadin Pertiwi.... | 63 |
| 3.2 | Denah Bangunan | 64 |
| 3.3 | Server Jaringan | 65 |
| 3.4 | komputer <i>client</i> | 65 |
| 3.5 | Media Penghubung | 66 |
| 3.6 | Akses <i>Internet</i> | 66 |
| 3.7 | Pengolaan <i>File</i> dan <i>Aplikasi</i> | 66 |
| BAB IV | PERANCANGAN PENERAPAN WDS PT.WADIN PERTIWI | 67 |
| 4.1 | Analisis permasalahan pada PT. Wadin Pertiwi..... | 67 |
| 4.1.1 | Materi Perancangan..... | 67 |
| 4.1.2 | Perencanaan Jaringan..... | 67 |
| 4.1.3 | Implementasi Jaringan..... | 68 |
| 4.1.4 | <i>Testing</i> (Uji Coba)..... | 68 |
| 4.1.5 | Maintenance (Pemeliharaan)..... | 69 |
| 4.1.6 | Spesifikasi Peralatan..... | 69 |
| 4.2 | Langkah-langkah dalam perancangan jaringan WDS pada PT. WADIN PERTIWI | 70 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|----|
| 4.2.1 | Pemetaan lokasi..... | 70 |
| 4.3 | Perencanaan Wireless Network | 71 |
| 4.3.1 | Topologi jaringan | 72 |
| 4.4 | Implementasi Wireless Network..... | 73 |
| 4.4.1 | Kantor pusat PT.Wadin Pertiwi..... | 73 |
| 4.4.2 | Kantor PT. Wadin Pertiwi II..... | 75 |
| 4.4.3 | Kantor PT. Wadin Pertiwi III..... | 76 |
| 4.5 | Pengujian <i>Wireless Network</i> | 78 |
| 4.5.1 | Kantor pusat PT. Wadin Pertiwi dan PT. Wadin Pertiwi II | 79 |
| 4.5.1.1. | Perhitungan Transmisi Sinyal | 80 |
| 4.5.2 | Kantor pusat PT. Wadin Pertiwi dan PT. Wadin Pertiwi III | 82 |
| 4.5.2.1. | Perhitungan Transmisi Sinyal | 82 |
| 4.6. | Analisis Perbandingan <i>Wireless Distribution System</i> | 84 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN..... | | 86 |
| 5.1 | Kesimpulan | 86 |
| 5.2 | Saran | 86 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA..... | | 87 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | | 88 |